

An Abstract Completion Procedure for Cut Elimination in Deduction Modulo

LICS 2006

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Sequent Calculus Modulo

Deduction modulo = deduction + calculus (Poincaré's Principle)



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Calculus: conversion rules

$$\frac{\Gamma, B \vdash \Delta}{\Gamma, A \vdash \Delta} \text{Conv-l} \quad \text{if } A \equiv B \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash B, \Delta}{\Gamma \vdash A, \Delta} \text{Conv-r}$$



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Calculus: conversion rules

$$\frac{\Gamma, B \vdash \Delta}{\Gamma, A \vdash \Delta} \uparrow\text{-l} \quad \text{if } A \rightarrow B \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash B, \Delta}{\Gamma \vdash A, \Delta} \uparrow\text{-r}$$

Here: rewriting atomic propositions to propositions



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Can we prove every valid sequent without the cut rule ?



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A critical proof is a minimal counter-example of the required property (here, the cut elimination)

Congruence [Crabbé, 1974]: $A \rightarrow B \wedge \neg A$

$$\frac{\frac{A, B \wedge \neg A \vdash}{A \vdash} \uparrow -l \quad \frac{\vdash B \wedge \neg A, A}{\vdash A} \uparrow -r}{\vdash} \text{Cut}$$

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$B \vdash$

There is **no** cut-free proof of $B \vdash$ (no inference rules to be applied)

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Using the Abstract Canonical Systems framework
[Dershowitz and Kirchner, 2006]: proof ordering \Rightarrow critical proofs \Rightarrow
abstract completion procedure \Rightarrow completeness result



Theorem: Deduction modulo is an instance of Abstract Canonical System

<http://www.loria.fr/~burel/download/gencomp.pdf>



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but...

- undecidability results (cut elimination, search of critical proof)

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- extends this to the whole first-order logic

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but...

- undecidability results (cut elimination, search of critical proof)
- needs some restriction on quantifiers

- extends this to the whole first-order logic
- implementation (ML or TOM or Coq ?)

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