



What exactly is SDN and Why is it important ? [1]

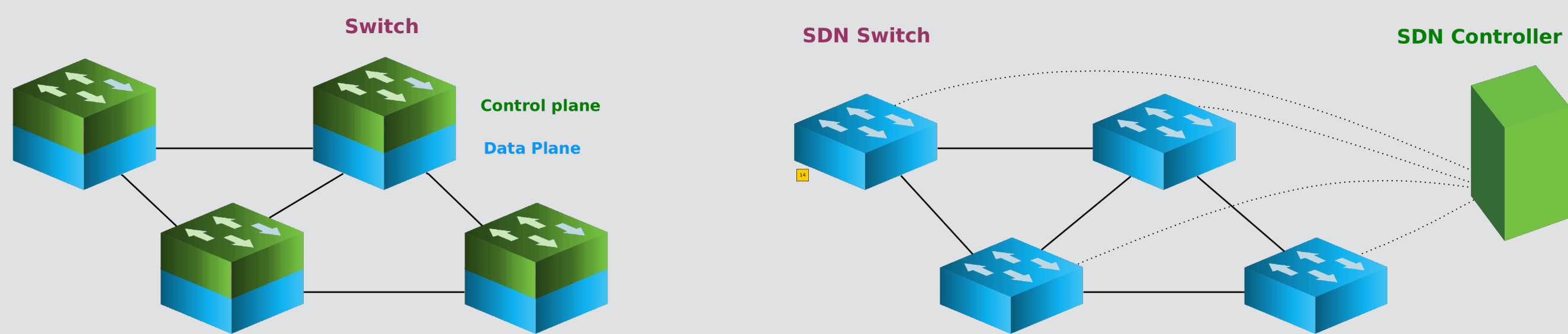
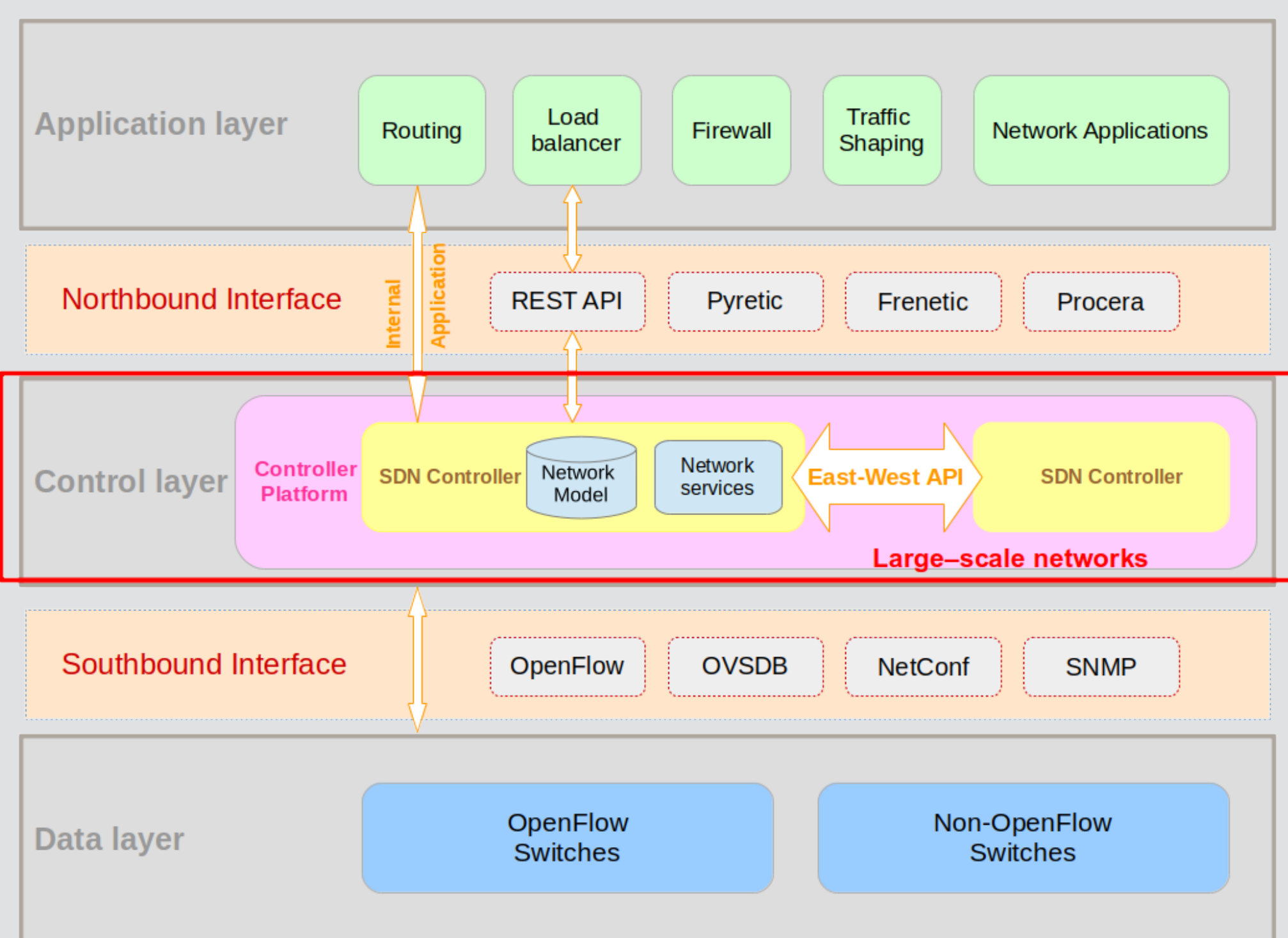


Figure: Conventional Networking Versus Software Defined Networking

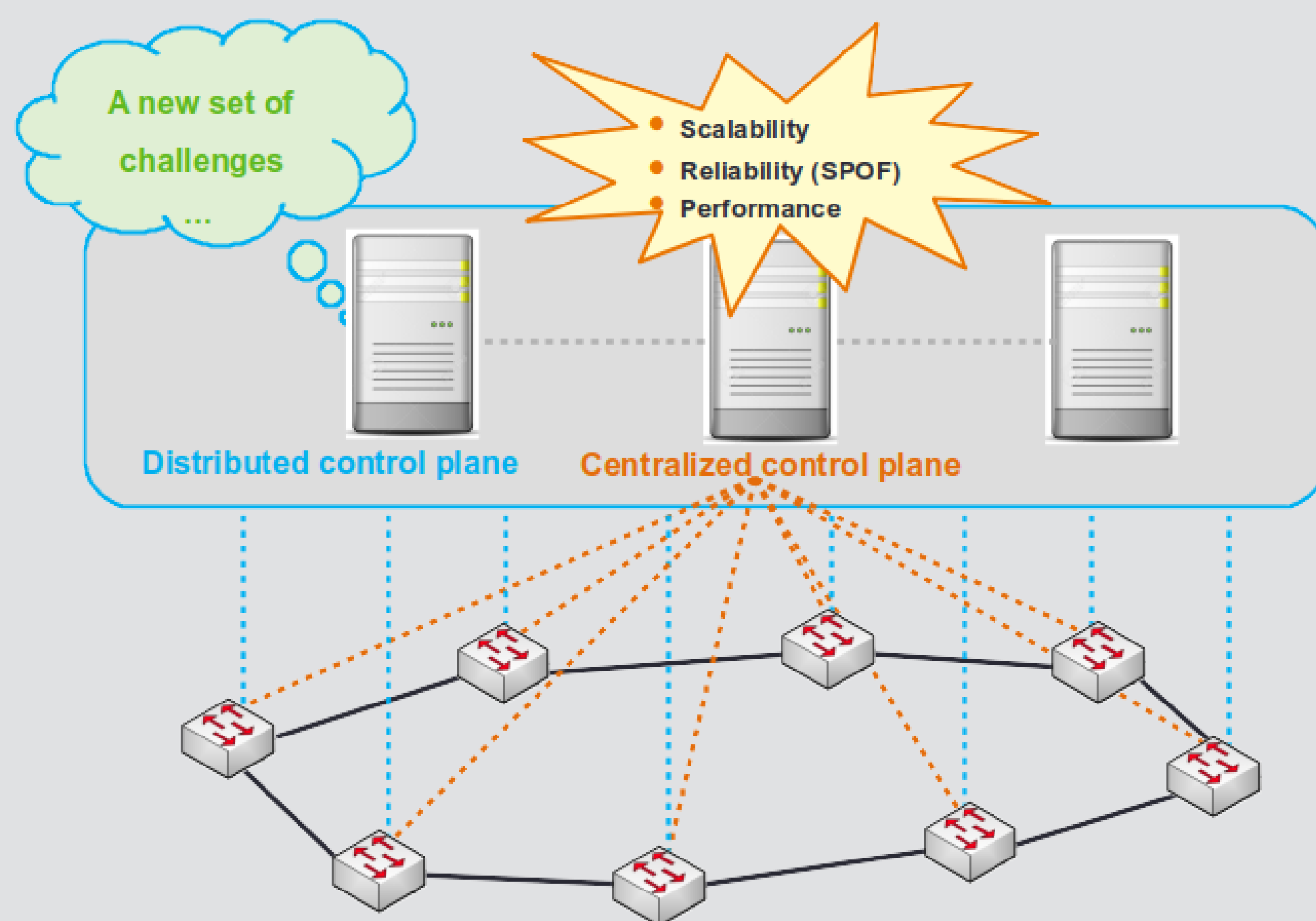
- Separation between the Data and Control Planes (abstractions),
- Centralization of the Control logic in Software-based controllers,
- Network Programmability, Openness, Innovation, increased Visibility,
- better Flexibility, better Network Management, Network Automation..

The Logically-Centralized SDN control architecture

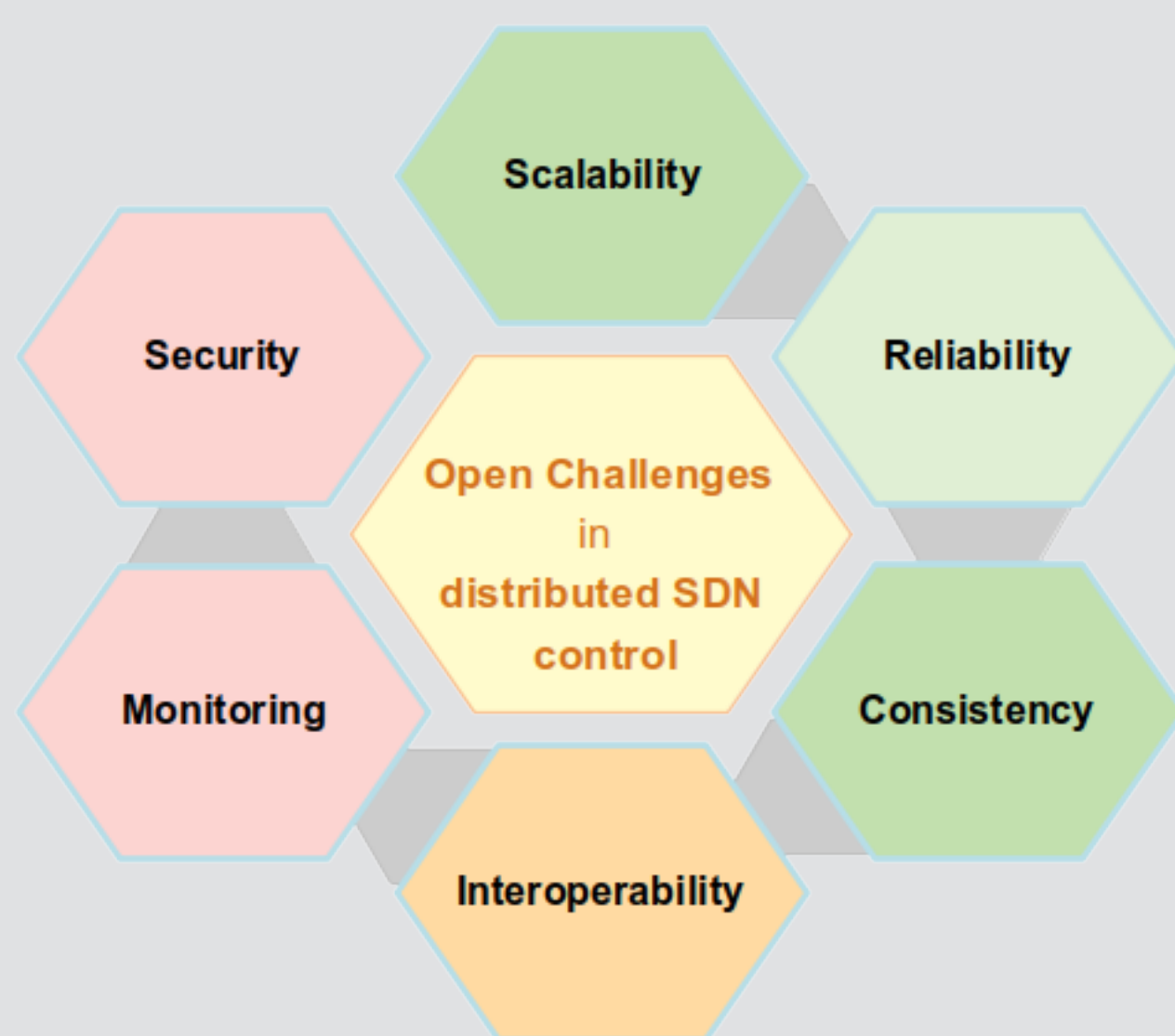


→ Classification of existing SDN controller platforms (ONOS, ODL..) [1]

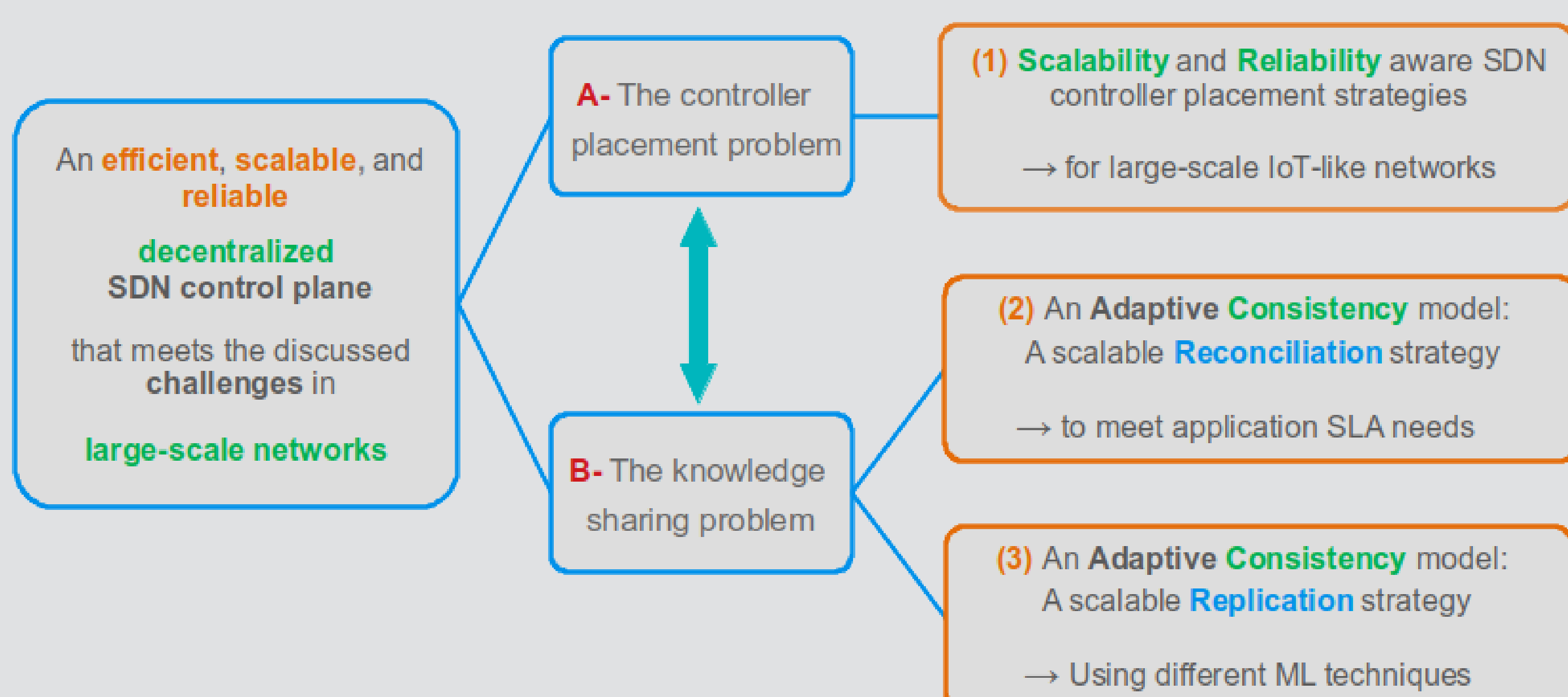
Physically-Centralized vs Physically-Distributed SDN Control



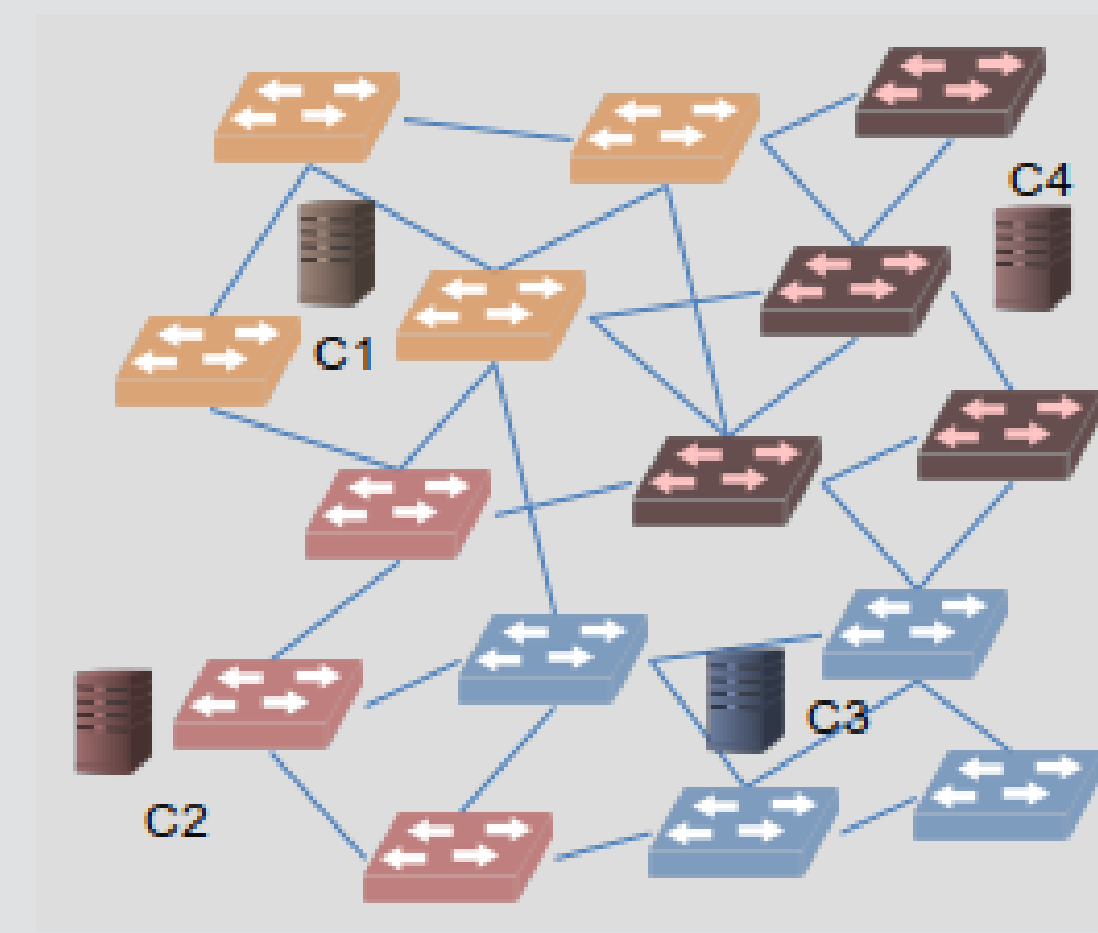
Major Distributed SDN Control Challenges



Main Contributions

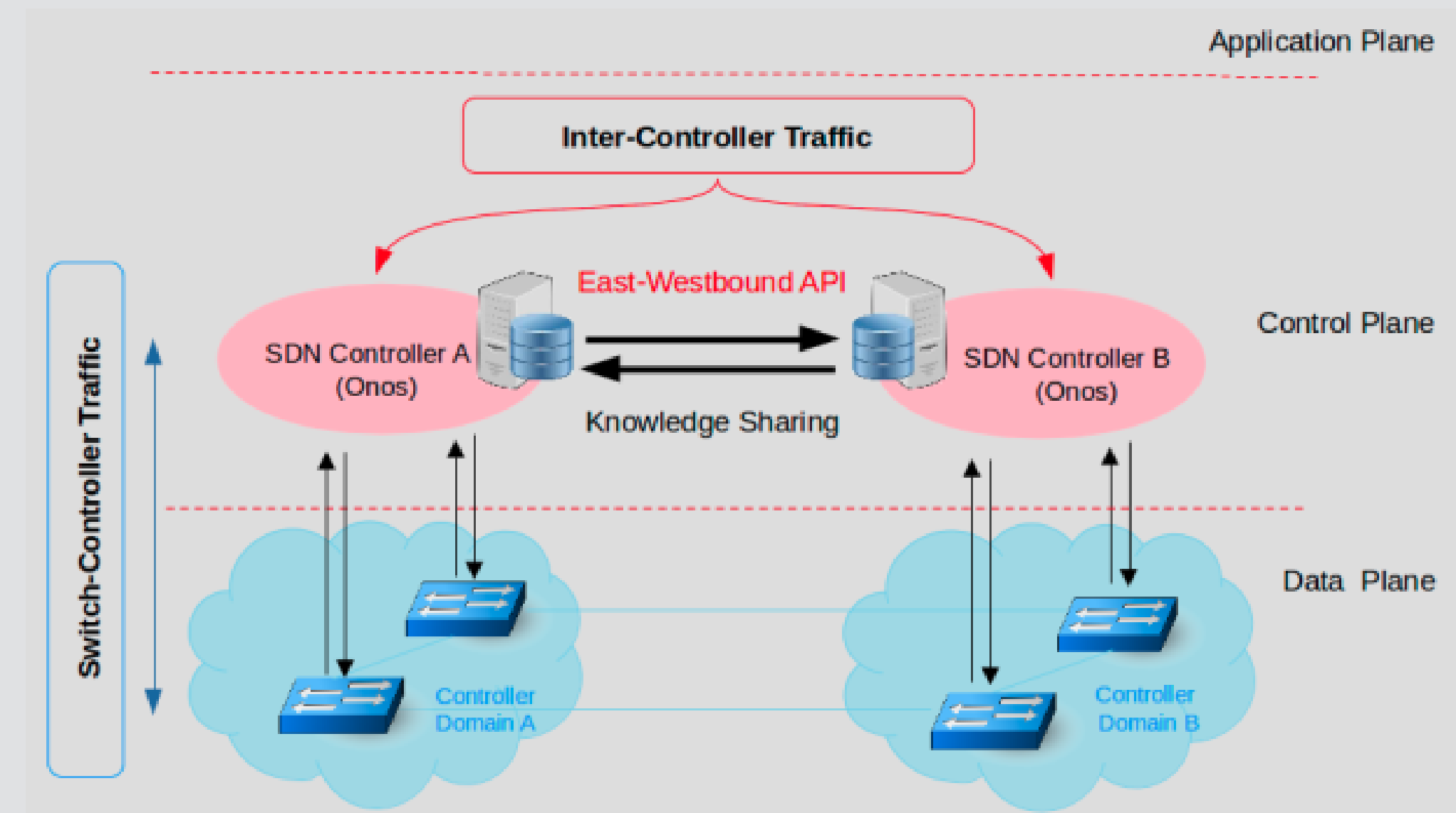


A- The Controller Placement Optimization Problem

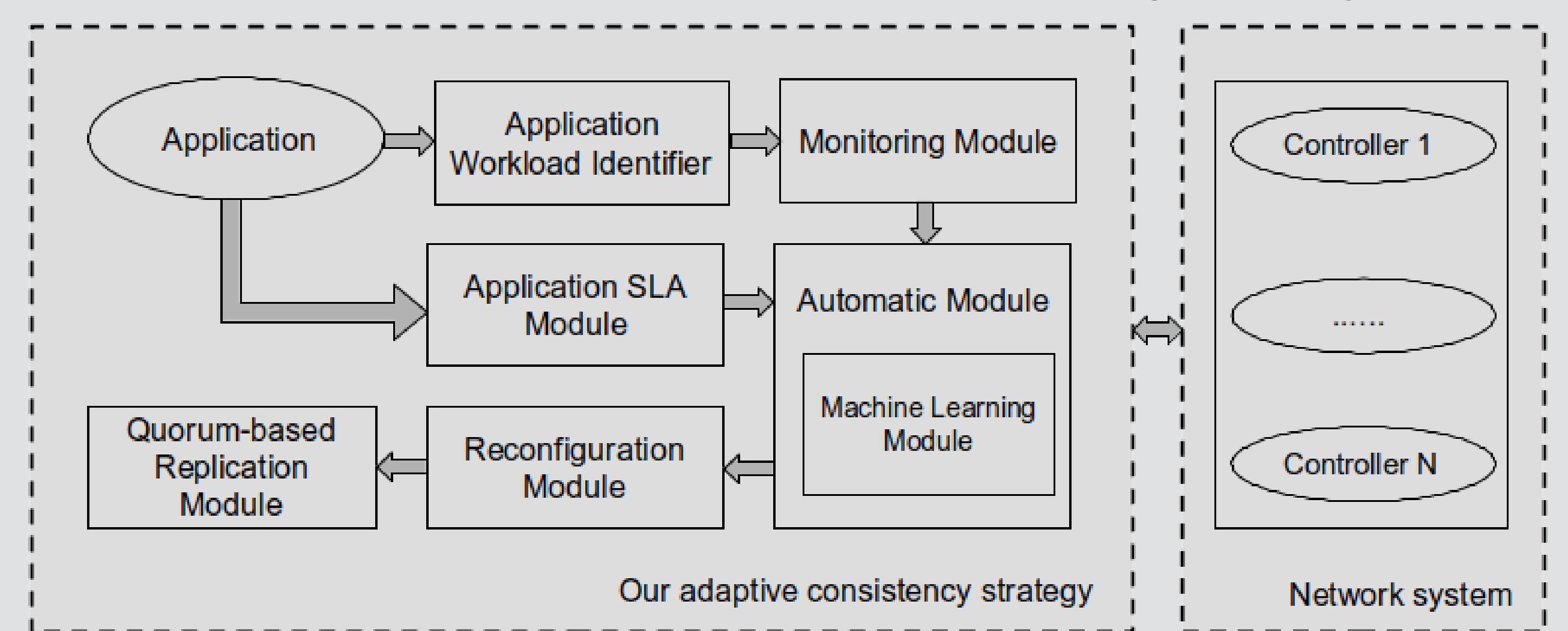


- Finding the appropriate number and locations of the SDN controllers,
- to achieve the best trade-off between performance and reliability criteria,
- Multi-criteria placement algorithms, Gradual context-based strategies [2].

B- The Knowledge Sharing Problem



Inter-controller communication is needed → correct application behaviors
 → too much Overhead (performance ↓) especially in large-scale SDNs.
 ⇒ Need for an adaptive multi-level consistency for large-scale SDNs?



- We propose adaptive and time-varying control consistency models [3] [4]. They adapt to changing network and application conditions
- to satisfy application SLAs & minimize inter-controller overheads at scale.
- In [5], the proposed Quorum-based consistency strategy uses RL (Q-learning). It is implemented on ONOS for our CDN-like application.

Ongoing Work and Future Perspectives

- Towards a standardized distributed SDN control plane:
 - ▷ An interoperable, automated, scalable and reliable SDN control plane,
 - ▷ Securing the SDN control plane (the inter-controller communications).
- Innovative use-cases for the intelligent next-generation networks:
 - ▷ Application of AI and distributed SDN to the sliced 5G core network.

References

- [1] F.Bannour, S.Souih, and A.Mellouk. Distributed SDN Control: Survey, Taxonomy, and Challenges. *IEEE Communications Surveys & Tutorials*, 20(1):333–354, 2018.
- [2] F.Bannour, S.Souih, and A.Mellouk. Scalability and reliability aware SDN controller placement strategies. In *CNSM conference, ManSDN/NFV, Tokyo, Japan, November 26-30, 2017*.
- [3] F.Bannour, S.Souih, and A.Mellouk. Adaptive State Consistency for Distributed ONOS Controllers. In *IEEE GLOBECOM conference, Abu Dhabi, UAE, December 9-13, 2018*.
- [4] F.Bannour, S.Souih, and A.Mellouk. Adaptive Quorum-inspired SLA-Aware Consistency for Distributed SDN controllers. In *CNSM conference, Halifax, NS, Canada, October 21-25, 2019*.
- [5] F.Bannour, S.Souih, and A.Mellouk. Adaptive distributed SDN controllers: Application to Content-Centric Delivery networks. *Future Generation Computer Systems*, 113:78–93, 2020.